

How to Combine Complex Systems and Data Science?

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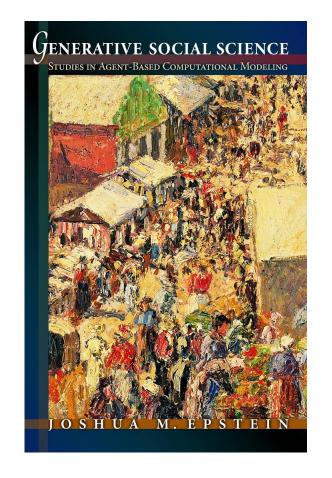
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Complex Systems

More is different !!

- One water molecule is not fluid
- One neuron is not intelligent
- One amino acid is not alive

What makes the difference?

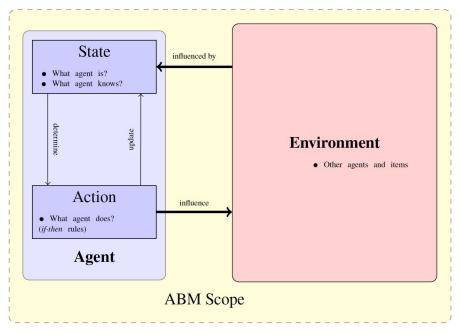


An Agent

is an autonomous computational unit

Relationships are primary, agents are secondary!!





<u>Data Science</u> <u> Complex Systems</u>

- Model parameters of a Complex System can be determined by analysing data
- Complex Systems generates huge amount of data to be analysed.

<u>Complex Systems</u> — → <u>Data Science</u>

- Agent based models can be transformed to optimisation algorithms to be used in classical machine learning problems.
- Complex network analysis help a lot to analyse graph data.

Research Question I

 How to improve improve the capabilities of agent-based models in order to use them for prediction just like the standard machine learning algorithms?

Research Question II

 What can Complex Network analysis bring and offer to text mining, sentiment analysis and data curation?

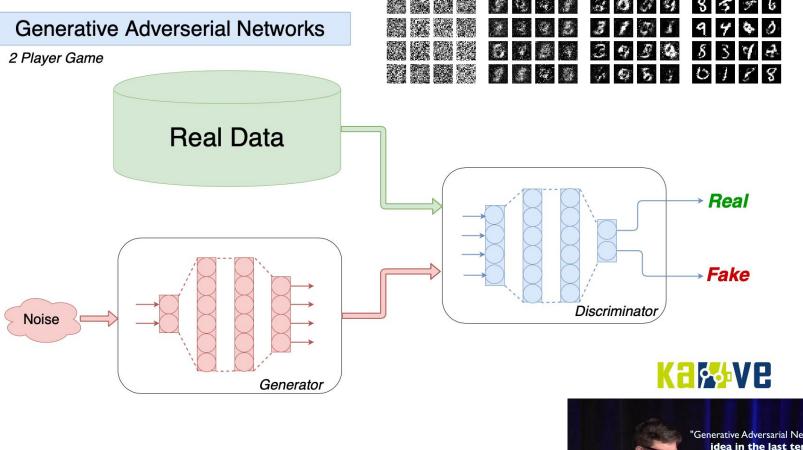
Murat Can Ganiz (Marmara Uni.) 13.25 - 13.45 Complex Networks meet Deep Learning: Graph Convolutional Networks

Deep Learning Revolution

Neural Networks are universal function approximators!!

- ...
- Deep RL, created by DeepMind, 2013 @Google,
- GANs, created by Ian GoodFellow, 2014 @Google
- ...

Bellman Equation Deep Reinforcement Learning Agent $Q(s, a) = R(s, a) + \gamma \max Q'(s', a')$ MAIN NETWORK +10 Q(s,a1) = 0.1Q(s,a2) = 0.1Q(s,a) $Q(s,a3) = 0.7 \Box$ Prediction = 0.7 -10 Q(s,a4) = 0.1 $MSE = \sum (Prediction - Target)^2$ TARGET NETWORK Q'(s',a1) = 0.2 $Q'(s',a2) = 0.9 \equiv$ Q'(s',a3) = 0.2Q'(s',a4) = 0.2 $R(s,a) + \gamma \max Q'(s',a')$ Target = 0.9model.fit(S, [0.1, 0.1, 0.9, 0.1]) Environment K954VB





Deep Learning Revolution

Neural Networks are universal function approximators!!

- ...
- Deep RL, created by DeepMind, 2013 @Google,
 - One Deep Learning Agent
- GANs, created by Ian GoodFellow, 2014 @Google
 - Two Deep Learning Agents
- ...

Question From Complexity Science

What if we create a simulation of multiple Deep Learning Agents!!





Thank You

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